

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (A): JNTU KAKINADA

M.Tech- COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING - COURSE STRUCTURE

M TECH – CSE- I —SEMESTER

S.NO	SUBJECT	L	Р	С
1	ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES	4		3
2	COMPUTER NETWORKS	4		3
3	ADVANCED UNIX PPROGRAMMING	4		3
4	DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS	4		3
5	ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS	4		3
6	DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING	4	-	3
7	CSE LAB 1	-	3	2
	TOTAL			20

M TECH – CSE -II —SEMESTER

S.NO	SUBJECT	L	Р	С
1	APPLIED CRYPTOGRAPHY	4		3
2	NETWORK PROGRAMMING	4		3
3	BIG DATA ANALYTICS	4		3
4	SOFTWARE ENGINEERING	4		3
5	Elective – 1 MACHINE LEARNING WEB TECHNOLOGIES ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE INTERNET OF THINGS	4		3
6	Elective – 2 IMAGE PROCESSING PARALLEL ALGORITHMS CLOUD COMPUTING MOBILE COMPUTING	4	-	3
7	CSE LAB 2		3	2
	TOTAL			20



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M.Tech- COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING - COURSE STRUCTURE

M TECH – CSE -III —SEMESTER

S.NO	SUBJECT	L	Р	С
1	COMPREHENSIVE VIVA		_	2
2	SEMINAR-I			2
3	THESIS WORK PART - I		_	16
	TOTAL			20

M TECH - CSE - IV- SEMESTER

S.NO	SUBJECT	L	Р	С
1	SEMINAR-II		_	2
2	THESIS WORK PART – II			18
	TOTAL			20

ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES

UNIT- I

Introduction to Data Structures, Singly Linked Lists, Doubly Linked Lists, Circular Lists-Algorithms. Stacks and Queues: Algorithm Implementation using Linked Lists.

UNIT-II

Searching-Linear and Binary Search Methods.Sorting-Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort.Trees- Binary trees, Properties, Representation and Traversals (DFT,BFT),Expression Trees(Infix,prefix,postfix).Graphs-Basic Concepts, Storage Structures and Traversals.

UNIT- III

Dictionaries, ADT, The List ADT, Stack ADT, Queue ADT, Hash Table Representation, Hash Functions, Collision Resolution-Separate Chaining, Open Addressing-Linear Probing, Double Hashing.

UNIT- IV

Priority queues- Definition, ADT, Realising a Priority Queue Using Heaps, Definition, Insertion, Deletion .Search Trees- Binary Search Trees, Definition, ADT, Implementation, Operations-Searching, Insertion, Deletion.

UNIT -V

Search Trees- AVL Trees, Definition, Height of AVL Tree, Operations, Insertion, Deletion and Searching.Search Trees- Introduction to Red-Black and Splay Trees, B-Trees, Height of B-Tree, Insertion, Deletion and Searching, Comparison of Search Trees.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data Structures: A PseudoCode Approach, 2/e, Richard F.Gilberg, Behrouz A. Forouzon, Cengage.

2. Data Structures, Algorithms and Applications in java, 2/e, Sartaj Sahni, University Press.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. Data Structures And Algorithm Analysis, 2/e, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson.

2. Data Structures And Algorithms, 3/e, Adam Drozdek, Cenage.

3. C and DataStructures: A Snap Shot Oriented Treatise Using Live Engineering Examples, N.B.Venkateswarulu, E.V.Prasad, S Chand & Co,2009.

COMPUTER NETWORKS

UNIT – I:

Introduction: Network Topologies WAN, LAN, MAN. Reference models- The OSI Reference Model- the TCP/IP Reference Model - A Comparison of the OSI and TCP/IP Reference Models

UNIT – II:

Physical Layer - Fourier Analysis – Bandwidth Limited Signals – The Maximum Data Rate of a Channel - Guided Transmission Media, Digital Modulation and Multiplexing: Frequency Division Multiplexing, Time Division Multiplexing, Code Division Multiplexing

Data Link Layer Design Issues, Error Detection and Correction, Elementary Data Link Protocols, Sliding Window Protocols

UNIT – III:

The Data Link Layer - Services Provided to the Network Layer – Framing – Error Control – Flow Control, Error Detection and Correction – Error-Correcting Codes – Error Detecting Codes, Elementary Data Link Protocols- A Utopian Simplex Protocol-A Simplex Stop and Wait Protocol for an Error free channel-A Simplex Stop and Wait Protocol for a Noisy Channel, Sliding Window Protocols-A One Bit Sliding Window Protocol-A Protocol Using Go-Back-N- A Protocol Using Selective Repeat

UNIT – IV:

The Medium Access Control Sublayer-The Channel Allocation Problem-Static Channel Allocation-Assumptions for Dynamic Channel Allocation, Multiple Access Protocols-Aloha-Carrier Sense Multiple Multiple Access Protocols-Collision-Free Protocols-Limited Contention Protocols-Wireless LAN Protocols, Ethernet-Classic Ethernet Physical Layer-Classic Ethernet MAC Sublayer Protocol-Ethernet Performance-Fast Ethernet Gigabit Ethernet-10-Gigabit Ethernet-Retrospective on Ethernet, Wireless Lans-The 802.11 Architecture and Protocol Stack-The 802.11 Physical Layer-The802.11 MAC Sublayer Protocol-The 805.11 Frame Structure-Services

UNIT – V:

Design Issues-The Network Layer Design Issues – Store and Forward Packet Switching-Services Provided to the Transport layer- Implementation of Connectionless Service-Implementation of Connection Oriented Service-Comparison of Virtual Circuit and Datagram Networks, Routing Algorithms-The Optimality principle-Shortest path Algorithm, Congestion Control Algorithms-Approaches to Congestion Control-Traffic Aware Routing-Admission Control-Traffic Throttling-Load Shedding.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Computer Networks, Tanenbaum and David J Wetherall, 5th Edition, Pearson Edu, 2010

2. Computer Networks: A Top Down Approach, Behrouz A. Forouzan, FirouzMosharraf, McGraw Hill Education

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Larry L. Peterson and Bruce S. Davie, "Computer Networks - A Systems Approach" (5th ed), Morgan Kaufmann/ Elsevier, 2011

ADVANCED UNIX PROGRAMMING

UNIT-I

Introduction to unix-Brief History-What is Unix-Unix Components-Using Unix-Commands in Unix-Some Basic Commands-Command Substitution-Giving Multiple Commands.

UNIT-II

The File system –The Basics of Files-What's in a File-Directories and File Names-Permissions-I Nodes-The Directory Hierarchy, File Attributes and Permissions-The File Command knowing the File Type-The Chmod Command Changing File Permissions-The Chown Command Changing the Owner of a File-The Chgrp Command Changing the Group of a File.

UNIT-III

Using the Shell-Command Line Structure-Met characters-Creating New Commands-Command Arguments and Parameters-Program Output as Arguments-Shell Variables- -More on I/O Redirection-Looping in Shell Programs.

UNIT-IV

Filters-The Grep Family-Other Filters-The Stream Editor Sed-The AWK Pattern Scanning and processing Language-Good Files and Good Filters.

UNIT-V

Shell Programming-Shell Variables-The Export Command-The Profile File a Script Run During Starting-The First Shell Script-The read Command-Positional parameters-The \$? Variable knowing the exit Status-More about the Set Command-The Exit Command-Branching Control Structures-Loop Control Structures-The Continue and Break Statement-The Expr Command: Performing Integer Arithmetic-Real Arithmetic in Shell Programs-The here Document(<<)-The Sleep Command-Debugging Scripts-The Script Command-The Eval Command-The Exec Command.The Process-The Meaning-Parent and Child Processes-Types of Processes-More about Foreground and Background processes-Internal and External Commands-Process Creation-The Trap Command-The Stty Command-The Kill Command-Job Control.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. The Unix programming Environment by Brain W. Kernighan & Rob Pike, Pearson.
- 2. Introduction to Unix Shell Programming by M.G.Venkateshmurthy, Pearson.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Unix and shell programmingby B.M. Harwani, OXFORD university press.

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

UNIT- I:

Database System Applications, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Data – Data Abstraction, Instances and Schemas, Data Models – the ER Model, Relational Model, Other Models – Database Languages – DDL, DML, Database Access from Applications Programs, Transaction Management, Data Storage and Querying, Database Architecture, Database Users and Administrators, History of Database Systems. Introduction to Database design, ER diagrams, Beyond ER Design, Entities, Attributes and Entity sets, Relationships and Relationship sets, Additional features of ER Model, Conceptual Design with the ER Model, Conceptual Design for Large enterprises. Relational Model: Introduction to the Relational Model – Integrity Constraints Over Relations, Enforcing Integrity constraints, Querying relational data, Logical data base Design, Introduction to Views – Destroying /altering Tables and Views.

UNIT- II:

Relational Algebra and Calculus: Relational Algebra – Selection and Projection, Set operations, Renaming, Joins, Division, Examples of Algebra Queries, Relational calculus – Tuple relational Calculus – Domain relational calculus – Expressive Power of Algebra and calculus. Form of Basic SQL Query – Examples of Basic SQL Queries, Introduction to Nested Queries, Correlated Nested Queries, Set – Comparison Operators, Aggregate Operators,NULL values – Comparison using Null values – Logical connectives – AND, OR and NOT – Impact on SQL Constructs, Outer Joins,Disallowing NULL values, Complex Integrity Constraints in SQL Triggers and Active Data bases.

UNIT-III:

Introduction to Schema Refinement – Problems Caused by redundancy, Decompositions – Problem related to decomposition,Functional

Dependencies - Reasoning about FDS,Normal Forms – FIRST, SECOND, THIRD Normal forms – BCNF –Properties of Decompositions- Loss less- join Decomposition, Dependency preserving Decomposition,Schema Refinement in Data base Design – Multi valued Dependencies – FOURTH Normal Form,Join Dependencies,FIFTH Normal form,Inclusion Dependencies.

UNIT- IV:

Overview of Transaction Management: The ACID Properties, Transactions and Schedules, Concurrent Execution of Transactions – Lock Based Concurrency Control,Deadlocks – Performance of Locking – Transaction Support in SQL. Concurrency Control: Serializability, and recoverability – Introduction to Lock Management – Lock Conversions, Dealing with Dead Locks, Specialized Locking Techniques – Concurrency Control without Locking. Crash recovery: Introduction to Crash recovery, Introduction to ARIES,the Log, Other Recovery related Structures, the Write-Ahead Log Protocol, Check pointing, recovering from a System Crash, Media recovery

UNIT-V:

Overview of Storage and Indexing: Data on External Storage, File Organization and Indexing – Clustered Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes, Index data Structures – Hash Based Indexing, Tree based Indexing, Comparison of File Organizations. Storing data: Disks and Files: -The Memory Hierarchy – Redundant Arrays of Independent Disks. Tree Structured Indexing: Intuitions for tree Indexes,Indexed Sequential Access Methods (ISAM) B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure, Search, Insert, Delete. Hash Based Indexing: Static Hashing,Extendable hashing, Linear Hashing, Extendble vs.Linear Hashing.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Database Management Systems, Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johannes Gehrke, TMH, 3rd Edition, 2003.

Database System Concepts, A.Silberschatz, H.F. Korth, S.Sudarshan, McGraw hill, VI edition, 2006.
Fundamentals of Database Systems 5th edition., Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B.Navathe, Pearson Education, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Database Management System Oracle SQL and PL/SQL, P.K. Das Gupta, PHI.

2. Database System Concepts, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel, Cengage Learning, 2008.

3. Database Systems, A Practical approach to Design Implementation and Management Fourth edition, Thomas Connolly, Carolyn Begg, Pearson education.

ADVANCED OPERATING SYSTEMS

UNIT - 1 :

Architectures of Distributed Systems - System Architecture types - issues in distributed operating systems - communication networks - communication primitives. Theoretical Foundations - inherent limitations of a distributed system - lamp ports logical clocks - vector clocks - casual ordering of messages - global state - cuts of a distributed computation - termination detection. Distributed Mutual Exclusion - introduction - the classification of mutual exclusion and associated algorithms - a comparative performance analysis.

UNIT - 2:

Distributed Deadlock Detection -Introduction - deadlock handling strategies in distributed systems issues in deadlock detection and resolution - control organizations for distributed deadlock detection - centralized and distributed deadlock detection algorithms -hierarchical deadlock detection algorithms. Agreement protocols - introduction-the system model, a classification of agreement problems, solutions to the Byzantine agreement problem, applications of agreement algorithms. Distributed resource management: introduction-architecture - mechanism for building distributed file systems - design issues - log structured file systems.

UNIT - 3:

Distributed shared memory-Architecture- algorithms for implementing DSM - memory coherence and protocols - design issues. Distributed Scheduling - introduction - issues in load distributing - components of a load distributing algorithm - stability - load distributing algorithm - performance comparison - selecting a suitable load sharing algorithm - requirements for load distributing -task migration and associated issues. Failure Recovery and Fault tolerance: introduction- basic concepts - classification of failures - backward and forward error recovery, backward error recovery- recovery in concurrent systems - consistent set of check points - synchronous and asynchronous check pointing and recovery - check pointing for distributed database systems- recovery in replicated distributed databases.

UNIT - 4:

Protection and security -preliminaries, the access matrix model and its implementations.-safety in matrix model- advanced models of protection. Data security - cryptography: Model of cryptography, conventional cryptography- modern cryptography, private key cryptography, data encryption standard- public key cryptography - multiple encryption - authentication in distributed systems.

UNIT - 5:

Multiprocessor operating systems - basic multiprocessor system architectures - inter connection networks for multiprocessor systems - caching - hypercube architecture. Multiprocessor Operating System - structures of multiprocessor operating system, operating system design issues- threads-process synchronization and scheduling. Database Operating systems :Introduction- requirements of a database operating system Concurrency control : theoretical aspects - introduction, database systems - a concurrency control model of database systems- the problem of concurrency control - serializability theory- distributed database systems, concurrency control algorithms - introduction, basic synchronization primitives, lock based algorithms-timestamp based algorithms, optimistic algorithms - concurrency control algorithms, data replication.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mukesh Singhal, Niranjan G.Shivaratri, "Advanced concepts in operating systems: Distributed, Database and multiprocessor operating systems", TMH, 2001

REFERENCE Books:

- 1. Andrew S.Tanenbaum, "Modern operating system", PHI, 2003
- 2. Pradeep K.Sinha, "Distributed operating system-Concepts and design", PHI, 2003.
- 3. Andrew S.Tanenbaum, "Distributed operating system", Pearson education, 2003

DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING

UNIT 1: DATA WAREHOUSING

Data warehousing Components –Building a Data warehouse –- Mapping the Data Warehouse to a Multiprocessor Architecture – DBMS Schemas for Decision Support – Data Extraction, Cleanup, and Transformation Tools –Metadata.

UNIT II: BUSINESS ANALYSIS

Reporting and Query tools and Applications – Tool Categories – The Need for Applications – Cognos Impromptu – Online Analytical Processing (OLAP) – Need – Multidimensional Data Model – OLAP Guidelines – Multidimensional versus Multirelational OLAP – Categories of Tools – OLAP Tools and the Internet.

UNIT III: DATA MINING

Introduction – Data – Types of Data – Data Mining Functionalities – Interestingness of Patterns – Classification of Data Mining Systems – Data Mining Task Primitives – Integration of a Data Mining System with a Data Warehouse – Issues –Data Preprocessing.

UNIT IV :ASSOCIATION RULE MINING AND CLASSIFICATION

Mining Frequent Patterns, Associations and Correlations – Mining Methods – Mining various Kinds of Association Rules – Correlation Analysis – Constraint Based Association Mining – Classification and Prediction – Basic Concepts – Decision Tree Induction – Bayesian Classification-Rule Based Classification – Classification by Back propagation – Support Vector Machines – Associative Classification – Lazy Learners – Other Classification Methods – Prediction.

UNIT V :CLUSTERING AND TRENDS IN DATA MINING

Cluster Analysis – Types of Data – Categorization of Major Clustering Methods – K-means– Partitioning Methods – Hierarchical Methods – Density-Based Methods –Grid Based Methods – Model-Based Clustering Methods – Clustering High Dimensional Data – Constraint-Based Cluster Analysis – Outlier Analysis – Data Mining Applications.

BOOKS:

TEXT

1. Alex Berson and Stephen J.Smith, "Data Warehousing, Data Mining and OLAP", Tata McGraw –Hill Edition, Thirteenth Reprint 2008.

2. Jiawei Han and Micheline Kamber, "Data Mining Concepts and Techniques", Third Edition, Elsevier, 2012.

REFERENCES:

1. Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach and Vipin Kumar, "Introduction to Data mining", Person Education, 2007.

2. K.P. Soman, Shyam Diwakar and V. Aja, "Insight into Data Mining Theory and Practice", Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.

3. G. K. Gupta, "Introduction to Data Mining with Case Studies", Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.

4. Daniel T.Larose, "Data Mining Methods and Models", Wiley-Interscience, 2006.

CSE LAB 1

Data Structures Programs:

- 1.To implement Stacks& Queues using Arrays & LinkedLists
- 2. To implement Stack ADT, Queue ADT using arrays & Linked Lists
- 3. To implement Dequeue using Double Linked List & Arrays
- 4. To perform various Recursive & Non-recursive operations on Binary Search Tree
- 5. To implement BFS & DFS for a graph
- 6. To implement Merge & Heap sort of given elements
- 7. To perform various operations on AVL trees
- 8. To implement Krushkal's algorithm to generate a min-cost spanning tree
- 9. To implement Prim's algoritm to generate min-cost spanning tree
- 10.To implement functions of Dictionary using Hashing

Operating system programs:

- 1. Program to implement FCFS(First Come First Serve)scheduling Algorithms
- 2. Program to implement SJF(Shortest Job First)Scheduling Algorithm
- 3. Program to implement Priority Scheduling algorithm
- 4. Program to implement Round Robin Scheduling algorithm
- 5. Program to implement FIFO(First In First Out) Page Replacement Algorithm
- 6. Program to implement LRU(least Recently used)Page Replacement Algorithm
- 7. Program to implement LFU(Least Frequently used)Page Replacement Algorithm
- 8. Write a program to implement how Disk Scheduling is done in operating system
- 9. Draw the appropriate C.P.U performance graphs for SJF Scheduling Algorithm

APPLIED CRYPTOGRAPHY

UNIT- I: Basic Principles

Security Goals, Cryptographic Attacks, Services and Mechanisms, Mathematics of Cryptography.

UNIT- II:

Symmetric Encryption

Mathematics of Symmetric Key Cryptography, Introduction to Modern Symmetric Key Ciphers, Data Encryption Standard, Advanced Encryption Standard.

UNIT- III:

Asymmetric Encryption

Mathematics of Asymmetric Key Cryptography, Asymmetric Key Cryptography

UNIT- IV:

Data Integrity, Digital Signature Schemes & Key Management

Message Integrity and Message Authentication, Cryptographic Hash Functions, Digital Signature, Key Management.

UNIT -V:

Network Security-I

Security at application layer: PGP and S/MIME, Security at the Transport Layer: SSL and TLS **Network Security-II**

Security at the Network Layer: IPSec, System Security

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1) Cryptography and Network Security, Behrouz A Forouzan, DebdeepMukhopadhyay, (3e) Mc Graw Hill.
- 2) Cryptography and Network Security, William Stallings, (6e) Pearson.
- 3) Everyday Cryptography, Keith M.Martin, Oxford.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1) Network Security and Cryptography, Bernard Meneges, Cengage Learning.

NETWORK PROGRAMMING

UNIT-I:

Introduction to Network Programming: OSI model, Unix standards, TCP and UDP & TCP connection establishment and Format, Buffer sizes and limitation, standard internet services, Protocol usage by common internet application.

UNIT-II:

TCP client server: Introduction, TCP Echo server functions, Normal startup, terminate and signal handling server process termination, Crashing and Rebooting of server host shutdown of server host.

UNIT-III:

Sockets: Address structures, value – result arguments, Byte ordering and manipulation function and related functions Elementary TCP sockets – Socket, connect, bind, listen, accept, fork and exec function, concurrent servers. Close function and related function.

I/O Multiplexing and socket options: I/O Models, select function, Batch input, shutdown function, poll function, TCP Echo server, getsockopt and setsockopt functions. Socket states, Generic socket option IPV6 socket option ICMPV6 socket option IPV6 socket option and TCP socket options.

UNIT-IV:

Elementary UDP sockets: Introduction UDP Echo server function, lost datagram, summary of UDP example, Lack of flow control with UDP, determining outgoing interface with UDP. **Elementary name and Address conversions:** DNS, gethost by Name function, Resolver option,

Function and IPV6 support, uname function, other networking information.

UNIT-V:

IPC : Introduction, File and record locking, Pipes, FIFOs streams and messages, Name spaces, system IPC, Message queues, Semaphores. **Remote Login:** Terminal line disciplines, Pseudo-Terminals, Terminal modes, Control Terminals, rlogin Overview, RPC Transparency Issues.

TEXTBOOK:

1. UNIX Network Programming, Vol. I, SocketsAPI, 2nd Edition. - W.Richard Stevens, Pearson Edn. Asia.

2. UNIX Network Programming, 1st Edition, - W.Richard Stevens. PHI.

REFERENCES:

1. UNIX Systems Programming using C++ T CHAN, PHI.

- 2. UNIX for Programmers and Users, 3rd Edition Graham GLASS, King abls, Pearson Education
- 3. Advanced UNIX Programming 2nd Edition M. J. ROCHKIND, Pearson Education

BIG DATA ANALYTICS

UNIT-I

Data structures in Java: Linked List, Stacks, Queues, Sets, Maps; Generics: Generic classes and Type parameters, Implementing Generic Types, Generic Methods, Wrapper Classes, Concept of Serialization

UNIT-II

Working with Big Data: Google File System, Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS) – Building blocks of Hadoop (Namenode, Datanode, Secondary Namenode, Job Tracker, Task Tracker), Introducing and Configuring Hadoop cluster (Local, Pseudo-distributed mode, Fully Distributed mode), Configuring XML files.

UNIT-III

Writing MapReduce Programs: A Weather Dataset, Understanding Hadoop API for MapReduce Framework (Old and New), Basic programs of Hadoop MapReduce: Driver code, Mapper code, Reducer code, Record Reader, Combiner, Partitioner

UNIT-IV

Hadoop I/O: The Writable Interface, Writable Comparable and comparators, Writable Classes: Writable wrappers for Java primitives, Text, Bytes Writable, Null Writable, Object Writable and Generic Writable, Writable collections, Implementing a Custom Writable: Implementing a Raw Comparator for speed, Custom comparators

UNIT-V

Pig: Hadoop Programming Made Easier: Admiring the Pig Architecture, Going with the Pig Latin Application Flow, Working through the ABCs of Pig Latin, Evaluating Local and Distributed Modes of Running Pig Scripts, Checking out the Pig Script Interfaces, Scripting with Pig Latin

Applying Structure to Hadoop Data with Hive: Saying Hello to Hive, Seeing How the Hive is Put Together, Getting Started with Apache Hive, Examining the Hive Clients, Working with Hive Data Types, Creating and Managing Databases and Tables, Seeing How the Hive Data Manipulation Language Works, Querying and Analyzing Data

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Big Java 4th Edition, Cay Horstmann, Wiley John Wiley & Sons, INC
- 2. Hadoop: The Definitive Guide by Tom White, 3rd Edition, O'reilly
- 3. Hadoop in Action by Chuck Lam, MANNING Publ.
- 4. Hadoop for Dummies by Dirk deRoos, Paul C.Zikopoulos, Roman B.Melnyk,Bruce Brown, Rafael Coss

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Hadoop in Practice by Alex Holmes, MANNING Publ.
- 2. Hadoop MapReduce Cookbook, Srinath Perera, Thilina Gunarathne

SOFTWARE LINKS:

- 1. Hadoop:<u>http://hadoop.apache.org/</u>
- 2. Hive: <u>https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/Hive/Home</u>
- 3. Piglatin: <u>http://pig.apache.org/docs/r0.7.0/tutorial.html</u>

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

UNIT-I:

Software and Software Engineering: The Nature of Software, The Unique Nature of WebApps, Software Engineering, Software Process, Software Engineering Practice, Software Myths.

Process Models: A Generic Process Model, Process Assessment and Improvement, Prescriptive Process Models, Specialized Process Models, The Unified Process, Personal and Team Process Models, Process Terminology, Product and Process.

UNIT-II:

Requirements Analysis And Specification: Requirements Gathering and Analysis, Software Requirement Specification (SRS), Formal System Specification.

Software Design: Overview of the Design Process, How to Characterise of a Design?, Cohesion and Coupling, Layered Arrangement of Modules, Approaches to Software Design

UNIT – III:

Function-Oriented Software Design: Overview of SA/SD Methodology, Structured Analysis, Developing the DFD Model of a System, Structured Design, Detailed Design, Design Review, over view of Object Oriented design.

User Interface Design: Characteristics of Good User Interface, Basic Concepts, Types of User Interfaces, Fundamentals of Component-based GUI Development, A User Interface Design Methodology.

UNIT – IV:

Coding And Testing: Coding, Code Review, Software Documentation, Testing, Unit Testing, Black-Box Testing, White-Box Testing, Debugging, Program Analysis Tool, Integration Testing, Testing Object-Oriented Programs, System Testing, Some General Issues Associated with Testing

UNIT – V:

Software Reliability And Quality Management: Software Reliability, Statistical Testing, Software Quality, Software Quality Management System, ISO 9000, SEI Capability Maturity Model.

Computer Aided Software Engineering: Case and its Scope, Case Environment, Case Support in Software Life Cycle, Other Characteristics of Case Tools, Towards Second Generation CASE Tool, Architecture of a Case Environment

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Software Engineering A practitioner's Approach, Roger S. Pressman, Seventh Edition McGrawHill International Edition.
- 2. Fundamentals of Software Engineering, Rajib Mall, Third Edition, PHI.
- 3. Software Engineering, Ian Sommerville, Ninth edition, Pearson education

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Software Engineering : A Primer, Waman S Jawadekar, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008
- 2. Software Engineering, A Precise Approach, PankajJalote, Wiley India, 2010.
- 3. Software Engineering, Principles and Practices, Deepak Jain, Oxford University Press.
- 4. Software Engineering1: Abstraction and modeling, Diner Bjorner, Springer International edition, 2006.

MACHINE LEARNING

UNIT -I: The ingredients of machine learning, Tasks: the problems that can be solved with machine learning, Models: the output of machine learning, Features, the workhorses of machine learning. **Binary classification and related tasks:** Classification, Scoring and ranking, Class probability estimation

UNIT- II: Beyond binary classification: Handling more than two classes, Regression, Unsupervised and descriptive learning. **Concept learning**: The hypothesis space, Paths through the hypothesis space, Beyond conjunctive concepts

UNIT- III: Tree models: Decision trees, Ranking and probability estimation trees, Tree learning as variance reduction. **Rule models:** Learning ordered rule lists, Learning unordered rule sets, Descriptive rule learning, First-order rule learning

UNIT -IV: Linear models: The least-squares method, The perceptron: a heuristic learning algorithm for linear classifiers, Support vector machines, obtaining probabilities from linear classifiers, Going beyond linearity with kernel methods. **Distance Based Models:** Introduction, Neighbours and exemplars, Nearest Neighbours classification, Distance Based Clustering, Hierarchical Clustering.

UNIT- V: Probabilistic models: The normal distribution and its geometric interpretations, Probabilistic models for categorical data, Discriminative learning by optimising conditional likelihood Probabilistic models with hidden variables. **Features:** Kinds of feature, Feature transformations, Feature construction and selection. Model ensembles: Bagging and random forests, Boosting

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Machine Learning: The art and science of algorithms that make sense of data, Peter Flach, Cambridge.
- 2. Machine Learning, Tom M. Mitchell, MGH.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory to Algorithms, Shai Shalev-Shwartz, Shai Ben-David, Cambridge.
- 2. Machine Learning in Action, Peter Harington, 2012, Cengage.

WEB TECHNOLOGIES

UNIT-I:

Javascript : The Basic of Javascript: Objects, Primitives Operations and Expressions, Screen Output and Keyboard Input, Control Statements, Object Creation and Modfication, Arrays, Functions, Constructors, Pattern Matching using Regular Expressions

UNIT-II:

XML: Document type Definition, XML schemas, Document object model, XSLT, DOM and SAX Approaches,

AJAX A New Approach: Introduction to AJAX, Integrating PHP and AJAX.

UNIT-III:

PHP Programming: Introducing PHP: Creating PHP script, Running PHP script.

Working with variables and constants: Using variables, Using constants, Data types, Operators. **Controlling program flow:** Conditional statements, Control statements, Arrays, functions. Working with forms and Databases such as MySQL.

UNIT-IV:

PERL: Introduction to PERL, Operators and if statements, Program design and control structures, Arrays, Hashs and File handling, Regular expressions, Subroutines, Retrieving documents from the web with Perl.

UNIT-V:

RUBY: Introduction to Ruby, Variables, types, simple I/O, Control, Arrays, Hashes, Methods, Classes, Iterators, Pattern Matching. Overview of Rails.

Text Books:

- 1. Programming the World Wide Web, Robet W Sebesta, 7ed, Pearson.
- 2. Web Technologies, Uttam K Roy, Oxford
- 3. The Web Warrior Guide to Web Programming, Bai, Ekedahl, Farrelll, Gosselin, Zak, Karparhi, MacIntyre, Morrissey, Cengage

Reference Books:

- 1. Ruby on Rails Up and Running, Lightning fast Web development, Bruce Tate, Curt Hibbs, Oreilly (2006)
- 2. Programming Perl, 4ed, Tom Christiansen, Jonathan Orwant, Oreilly (2012)
- 3. Web Technologies, HTML< JavaScript, PHP, Java, JSP, XML and AJAX, Black book, Dream Tech.
- 4. An Introduction to Web Design, Programming, Paul S Wang, Sanda S Katila, Cengage Learning
- 5. http://www.upriss.org.uk/perl/PerlCourse.html

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

UNIT-I:

Introduction to artificial intelligence: Introduction ,history, intelligent systems, foundations of AI, applications, tic-tac-tie game playing, development of ai languages, current trends in AI

UNIT-II:

Problem solving: state-space search and control strategies : Introduction, general problem solving, characteristics of problem, exhaustive searches, heuristic search techniques, iterative-deepening a*, constraint satisfaction

Problem reduction and game playing: Introduction, problem reduction, game playing, alpha-beta pruning, two-player perfect information games

UNIT-III:

Logic concepts: Introduction, propositional calculus, proportional logic, natural deduction system, axiomatic system, semantic tableau system in proportional logic, resolution refutation in proportional logic, predicate logic

UNIT-IV:

Knowledge representation: Introduction, approaches to knowledge representation, knowledge representation using semantic network, extended semantic networks for KR, knowledge representation using frames **advanced knowledge representation techniques:** Introduction, conceptual dependency theory, script structure, cyc theory, case grammars, semantic web

UNIT-V:

Expert system and applications: Introduction phases in building expert systems, expert system versus traditional systems, rule-based expert systems blackboard systems truth maintenance systems, application of expert systems, list of shells and tools

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Artificial Intelligence- Saroj Kaushik, CENGAGE Learning,
- 2. Artificial intelligence, A modern Approach, 2nd ed, Stuart Russel, Peter Norvig, PEA
- 3. Artificial Intelligence- Rich, Kevin Knight, Shiv Shankar B Nair, 3rd ed, TMH
- 4. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Patterson, PHI

REFERNCE BOOKS:

- 1. Atificial intelligence, structures and Strategies for Complex problem solving, -George F Lugar, 5th ed, PEA
- 2. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Ertel, Wolf Gang, Springer
- 3. Artificial Intelligence, A new Synthesis, Nils J Nilsson, Elsevier

INTERNET OF THINGS

Unit I:

The Internet of Things: An Overview of Internet of things, Internet of Things Technology, behind IoTs Sources of the IoTs, M2M Communication, Examples OF IoTs, Design Principles For Connected Devices

Internet Connectivity Principles, Internet connectivity, Application Layer Protocols: HTTP, HTTPS, FTP, Telnet.

Unit II:

Business Models for Business Processes in the Internet of Things ,IoT/M2M systems LAYERS AND designs standardizations ,Modified OSI Stack for the IoT/M2M Systems ,ETSI M2M domains and High-level capabilities ,Communication Technologies, Data Enrichment and Consolidation and Device Management Gateway Ease of designing and affordability

Unit III:

Design Principles for the Web Connectivity for connected-Devices, Web Communication protocols for Connected Devices, Message Communication protocols for Connected Devices, Web Connectivity for connected-Devices.

Unit IV:

Data Acquiring, Organizing and Analytics in IoT/M2M, Applications/Services/Business Processes, IOT/M2M Data Acquiring and Storage, Business Models for Business Processes in the Internet Of Things, Organizing Data, Transactions, Business Processes, Integration and Enterprise Systems.

Unit V:

Data Collection, Storage and Computing Using a Cloud Platform for IoT/M2M Applications/Services, Data Collection, Storage and Computing Using cloud platform Everything as a service and Cloud Service Models, IOT cloud-based services using the Xively (Pachube/COSM), Nimbits and other platforms Sensor, Participatory Sensing, Actuator, Radio Frequency Identification, and Wireless, Sensor Network Technology, Sensors Technology, Sensing the World.

TEXTBOOKS:

- 1. Internet of Things: Architecture, Design Principles And Applications, Rajkamal, McGraw Hill Higher Education
- 2. Internet of Things, A.Bahgya and V.Madisetti, Univesity Press, 2015

REFERNCE BOOKS:

- 1. Designing the Internet of Things, Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally, Wiley
- 2. Getting Started with the Internet of Things CunoPfister, Oreilly.

IMAGE PROCESSING

UNIT I:

Introduction: Applications of Computer Graphics and Image Processing, Fundamentals on Pixel concepts, effect of Aliasing and Jaggles, Advantages of high resolution systems **DDA line algorithms:** Bresenhams line and circle derivations and algorithms

UNIT II:

2-D Transformations: Translations, Scaling, rotation, reflection and shear transformations, Homogeneous coordinates, **Composite Transformations**- Reflection about an arbitrary line; Windowing and clipping, viewing transformations, Cohen- Sutherland clipping algorithm

UNIT III:

Digital Image Properties: Metric and topological properties of Digital Images, Histogram, entropy, Visual Perception, Image Quality, Color perceived by humans, Color Spaces, Palette Images, color Constancy

Color Images: Pixel brightness transformations, Local Preprocessing, image smoothing, Edge detectors, Robert Operators, Laplace, Prewitt, Sobel, Fri-chen, Canny Edge detection

UNIT IV:

Mathematical Morphology: Basic Mathematical Concepts, Binary dilation and Erosion, Opening and closing, Gray Scale dilation and erosion, Skeleton, Thinning, Thickening Ultimate erosion, Geodesic transformations, Morphology and reconstruction, Morphological Segmentation

UNIT V:

SEGMENTATION: Threshold detection methods, Optimal Thresholding, Edge based Segmentation-Edge image thresholding, Edge relaxation, Border tracing, Hough Transforms, Region based segmentation: Region Mergingm Region Splitting, Splitting and Merging, Watershed Segmentation. **Image Data Compression:** Image data Properties, Discrete Image Transformations in data compression, Discrete Cosine and Wavelet Transforms, Types of DWT and merits; Predicative Compression methods, Hierarchical and Progressive Compression methods, Comparison of Compression methods, JPEG- MPEG Image Compression methods.

Text Books:

- 1. Computer Graphics C Version, Donald Hearn, M Paulli Baker, Pearson (Uniit I and Unit II)
- 2. Image Processing, Analysis and Machine Vision, Millan Sonka, Vaclov Halvoc, Roger Boyle, Cengage Learning, 3ed, (Unit III, Unit IV, Unit V and Unit VI)

References:

- 1. Computer & Machine Vision, Theory, Algorithms, Practicles, E R Davies, Elsevier, 4ed
- 2. Digital Image Processing with MATLAB and LABVIEW, Vipul Singh, Elsevier

PARALLEL ALGORITHMS

UNIT1: Introduction :

Computational demand in various application areas, advent of parallel processing, terminology-pipelining, Data parallelism and control parallelism-Amdahl's law.

UNIT II: Scheduling:

Organizational features of Processor Arrays, Multi processors and multi-computers. Mapping and scheduling aspects of algorithms. Mapping into meshes and hyper cubes-Load balancing-List scheduling algorithm Coffman-graham scheduling algorithm for parallel processors.

UNIT III: Algorithms :

Elementary Parallel algorithms on SIMD and MIMD machines, Analysis of these algorithms. Matrix Multiplication algorithms on SIMD and MIMD models. Fast Fourier Transform algorithms. Implementation on Hyper cube architectures. Solving linear file - system of equations, parallelizing aspects of sequential methods back substitution and Tri diagonal.

UNIT IV: Sorting:

Parallel sorting methods, Odd-even transposition Sorting on processor arrays, Biotonic ,merge sort on shuffle - exchange ID , Array processor,2D-Mesh processor and Hypercube Processor Array. Parallel Quick-sort on Multi processors. Hyper Quick sort on hypercube multi computers. Parallel search operations. Ellis algorithm and Manber and ladner's Algorithms for dictionary operations.

UNIT V: Searching

Parallel algorithms for Graph searching, All Pairs shortest paths and inimum cost spanning tree. Parallelization aspects of combinatorial search algorithms with Focus on Branch and Bound Methods and Alpha-beta Search methods.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Parallel computing theory and practice, Michel J.Quinn
- 2. Programming Parallel Algorithms, Guy E. Blelloch, Communications of the ACM

CLOUD COMPUTING

UNIT I:

Introduction: Network centric computing, Network centric content, peer-to -peer systems, cloud computing delivery models and services, Ethical issues, Vulnerabilities, Major challenges for cloud computing

Parallel and Distributed Systems: introduction, architecture, distributed systems, communication protocols, logical clocks, message delivery rules, concurrency, model concurrency with Petri Nets.

UNIT II:

Cloud Infrastructure: At Amazon, The Google Perspective, Microsoft Windows Azure, Open Source Software Platforms, Cloud storage diversity, Intercloud, energy use and ecological impact, responsibility sharing, user experience, Software licensing

Cloud Computing : Applications and Paradigms: Challenges for cloud, existing cloud applications and new opportunities, architectural styles, workflows, The Zookeeper, The Map Reduce Program model, HPC on cloud, biological research

UNIT III:

Cloud Resource virtualization: Virtualization, layering and virtualization, virtual machine monitors, virtual machines, virtualization- full and para, performance and security isolation, hardware support for virtualization, Case Study: Xen, vBlades

Cloud Resource Management and Scheduling: Policies and Mechanisms, Applications of control theory to task scheduling, Stability of a two-level resource allocation architecture, feed back control based on dynamic thresholds, coordination, resource bundling, scheduling algorithms, fair queuing, start time fair queuing, cloud scheduling subject to deadlines, Scheduling Map Reduce applications, Resource management and dynamic application scaling

UNIT IV:

Storage Systems: Evolution of storage technology, storage models, file systems and database, distributed file systems, general parallel file systems. Google file system., Apache Hadoop, BigTable, Megastore (text book 1), Amazon Simple Storage Service(S3) (Text book 2)

Cloud Security: Cloud security risks, security – atop concern for cloud users, privacy and privacy impact assessment, trust, OS security, Virtual machine security, Security risks

UNIT V:

Cloud Application Development: Amazon Web Services : EC2 – instances, connecting clients, security rules, launching, usage of S3 in Java, Installing Simple Notification Service on Ubuntu 10.04, Installing Hadoop on Eclipse, Cloud based simulation of a Distributed trust algorithm, Cloud service for adaptive data streaming (Text Book 1)

Google: Google App Engine, Google Web Toolkit (Text Book 2)

MicroSoft: Azure Services Platform, Windows live, Exchange Online, Share Point Services, Microsoft Dynamics CRM (Text Book 2)

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Cloud Computing, Theory and Practice, Dan C Marinescu, MK Elsevier
- 2. Cloud Computing, A Practical Approach, Anthony T Velte, Toby J Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, TMH

REFERNCE BOOK:

1. Mastering Cloud Computing, Foundations and Application Programming, Raj Kumar Buyya, Christen vecctiola, S Tammarai selvi, TMH

MOBILE COMPUTING

UNIT- I

Introduction: Mobile Communications, Mobile Computing – Paradigm, Promises/Novel Applications and Impediments and Architecture; Mobile and Handheld Devices, Limitations of Mobile and Handheld Devices.

GSM – Services, System Architecture, Radio Interfaces, Protocols, Localization, Calling, Handover, Security, New Data Services, GPRS.

UNIT –II

(Wireless) Medium Access Control (MAC): Motivation for a specialized MAC (Hidden and exposed terminals, Near and far terminals), SDMA, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, Wireless LAN/(IEEE 802.11)

UNIT –III

Mobile Network Layer: IP and Mobile IP Network Layers, Packet Delivery and Handover Management, Location Management, Registration, Tunneling and Encapsulation, Route Optimization, DHCP.

UNIT –IV

Mobile Transport Layer: Conventional TCP/IP Protocols, Indirect TCP, Snooping TCP, Mobile TCP, Other Transport Layer Protocols for Mobile Networks.

Database Issues: Database Hoarding & Caching Techniques, Client-Server Computing & Adaptation, Transactional Models, Query processing, Data Recovery Process & QoS Issues.

UNIT- V

Data Dissemination and Synchronization : Communications Asymmetry, Classification of Data Delivery Mechanisms, Data Dissemination, Broadcast Models, Selective Tuning and Indexing Methods, Data Synchronization – Introduction, Software, and Protocols.

Mobile Ad hoc Networks (MANETs) : Introduction, Applications & Challenges of a MANET, Routing, Classification of Routing Algorithms, Algorithms such as DSR, AODV, DSDV, etc. , Mobile Agents, Service Discovery.

Protocols and Platforms for Mobile Computing : WAP, Bluetooth, XML, J2ME, Java Card, PalmOS, Windows CE, SymbianOS, Linux for Mobile Devices, Android.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Jochen Schiller, "Mobile Communications", Addison-Wesley, Second Edition, 2009.
- 2. Raj Kamal, "Mobile Computing", Oxford University Press, 2007, ISBN: 0195686772

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. ASOKE K TALUKDER, HASAN AHMED, ROOPA R YAVAGAL, "Mobile Computing, Technology Applications and Service Creation" Second Edition, Mc Graw Hill.
- 2. UWE Hansmann, Lother Merk, Martin S. Nocklous, Thomas Stober, "Principles of Mobile Computing," Second Edition, Springer.

CSE LAB-2

- 1. a) Study of Unix/Linux general purpose utility command list man,who,cat, cd, cp, ps, ls, mv, rm, mkdir, rmdir, echo, more, date, time, kill, history, chmod, chown, finger, pwd, cal, logout, shutdown.
- b) Study of vi editor.
- c) Study of Bash shell, Bourne shell and C shell in Unix/Linux operating system.
- d) Study of Unix/Linux file system (tree structure).
- e) Study of .bashrc, /etc/bashrc and Environment variables.
- 2. Write a C program that makes a copy of a file using standard I/O, and system calls
- 3. Write a C program to emulate the UNIX ls -l command.
- 4. Write a C program that illustrates how to execute two commands concurrently with a command pipe.
 - Ex: 1s –1 | sort
- 5. Write a C program that illustrates two processes communicating using shared memory
- 6. Write a C program to simulate producer and consumer problem usingsemaphores
- 7. Write C program to create a thread using pthreads library and let it run its function.
- 8. Write a C program to illustrate concurrent execution of threads using pthreads library. Understanding and using of commands like ifconfig, netstat, ping, arp, telnet, ftp, finger, traceroute, whoisetc. Usage of elementary socket system calls (socket (), bind(), listen(), accept(),connect(),send(),recv(),sendto(),recvfrom()).
- 9. Implementation of Connection oriented concurrent service (TCP).
- 10. Implementation of Connectionless Iterative time service (UDP).
- 11. Implementation of Select system call.
- 12. Implementation of gesockopt (), setsockopt () system calls.
- 13. Implementation of getpeername () system call.
- 14. Implementation of remote command execution using socket system calls.